



wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report ⓘ

Sep 15, 2026 – 10:40 AM JST

PDB ID : 24PV / pdb_000024pv
Title : The crystal structure of the chicken MHF1-MHF2(L77C) disulfide-crosslinked complex
Authors : Ito, S.; Nishino, T.
Deposited on : 2026-03-16
Resolution : 4.00 Å(reported)

This is a wwPDB X-ray Structure Validation Summary Report for a publicly released PDB entry.

We welcome your comments at validation@mail.wwpdb.org

A user guide is available at

<https://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/XrayValidationReportHelp>

with specific help available everywhere you see the ⓘ symbol.

The types of validation reports are described at

<http://www.wwpdb.org/validation/2017/FAQs#types>.

The following versions of software and data (see [references ⓘ](#)) were used in the production of this report:

MolProbity	:	4-5-2 with Phenix2.0
Xtriage (Phenix)	:	2.0
EDS	:	3.0
Percentile statistics	:	20250101.v01 (using entries in the PDB archive January 1st 2025)
CCP4	:	9.0.015 (Gargrove)
Density-Fitness	:	1.0.12
Ideal geometry (proteins)	:	Engh & Huber (2001)
Ideal geometry (DNA, RNA)	:	Parkinson et al. (1996)
Validation Pipeline (wwPDB-VP)	:	2.50

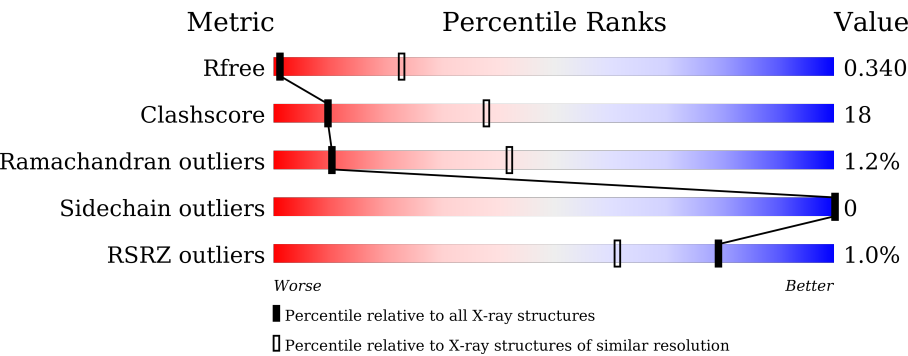
1 Overall quality at a glance i

The following experimental techniques were used to determine the structure:

X-RAY DIFFRACTION

The reported resolution of this entry is 4.00 Å.

Percentile scores (ranging between 0-100) for global validation metrics of the entry are shown in the following graphic. The table shows the number of entries on which the scores are based.



Metric	Whole archive (#Entries)	Similar resolution (#Entries, resolution range(Å))
R_{free}	180053	1082 (4.20-3.80)
Clashscore	190562	1129 (4.20-3.80)
Ramachandran outliers	187476	1064 (4.20-3.80)
Sidechain outliers	187428	1055 (4.20-3.80)
RSRZ outliers	180081	1082 (4.20-3.80)

The table below summarises the geometric issues observed across the polymeric chains and their fit to the electron density. The red, orange, yellow and green segments of the lower bar indicate the fraction of residues that contain outliers for ≥ 3 , 2, 1 and 0 types of geometric quality criteria respectively. A grey segment represents the fraction of residues that are not modelled. The numeric value for each fraction is indicated below the corresponding segment, with a dot representing fractions $\leq 5\%$. The upper red bar (where present) indicates the fraction of residues that have poor fit to the electron density. The numeric value is given above the bar.

Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
1	A	108	56%31%13%
1	C	108	52%38%9%
1	E	108	% 58%31%10%
1	G	108	3% 55%35%10%
2	B	81	60%31%7%
2	D	81	% 60%31%7%

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Mol	Chain	Length	Quality of chain
2	F	81	2% 53% 40% 7%
2	H	81	63% 30% 7%

2 Entry composition

There are 2 unique types of molecules in this entry. The entry contains 5467 atoms, of which 0 are hydrogens and 0 are deuteriums.

In the tables below, the ZeroOcc column contains the number of atoms modelled with zero occupancy, the AltConf column contains the number of residues with at least one atom in alternate conformation and the Trace column contains the number of residues modelled with at most 2 atoms.

- Molecule 1 is a protein called Centromere protein S.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
1	A	94	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			740	461	136	142	1			
1	C	98	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			778	482	144	151	1			
1	E	97	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			769	477	143	148	1			
1	G	97	Total	C	N	O	S	0	0	0
			768	477	142	148	1			

There are 24 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
A	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
A	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
A	26	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
A	28	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
A	55	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
A	107	THR	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
C	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
C	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
C	26	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
C	28	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
C	55	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
C	107	THR	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
E	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
E	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
E	26	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
E	28	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
E	55	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
E	107	THR	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
G	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
G	1	SER	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7
G	26	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7

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Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
G	28	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
G	55	ALA	CYS	engineered mutation	UNP E1BSW7
G	107	THR	-	expression tag	UNP E1BSW7

- Molecule 2 is a protein called Centromere protein X.

Mol	Chain	Residues	Atoms					ZeroOcc	AltConf	Trace
2	B	75	Total 603	C 379	N 114	O 108	S 2	0	0	0
2	D	75	Total 603	C 379	N 114	O 108	S 2	0	0	0
2	F	75	Total 603	C 379	N 114	O 108	S 2	0	0	0
2	H	75	Total 603	C 379	N 114	O 108	S 2	0	0	0

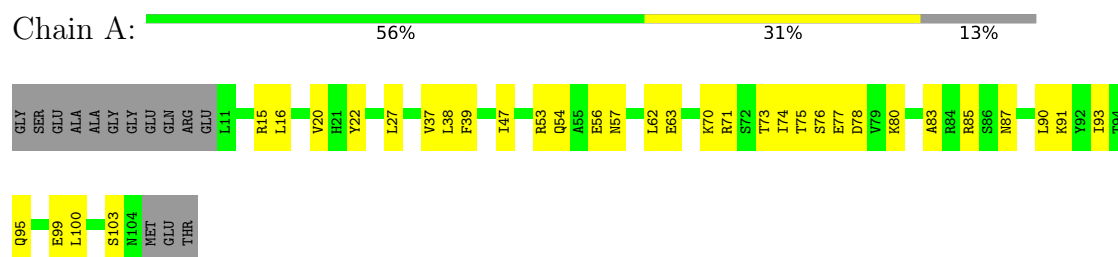
There are 12 discrepancies between the modelled and reference sequences:

Chain	Residue	Modelled	Actual	Comment	Reference
B	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
B	1	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
B	77	CYS	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DJH7
D	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
D	1	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
D	77	CYS	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DJH7
F	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
F	1	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
F	77	CYS	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DJH7
H	0	GLY	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
H	1	TYR	-	expression tag	UNP P0DJH7
H	77	CYS	LEU	engineered mutation	UNP P0DJH7

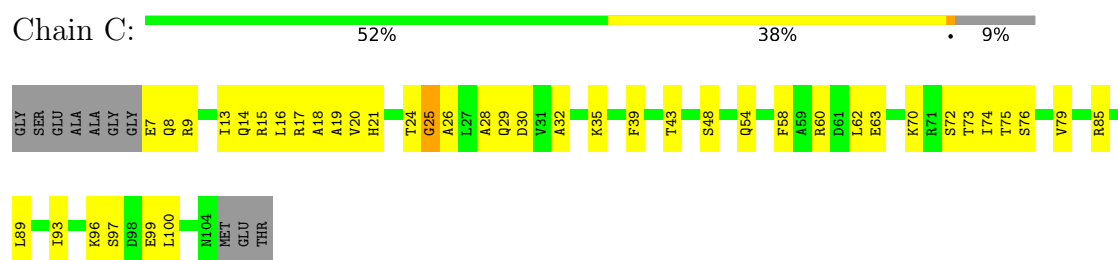
3 Residue-property plots [i](#)

These plots are drawn for all protein, RNA, DNA and oligosaccharide chains in the entry. The first graphic for a chain summarises the proportions of the various outlier classes displayed in the second graphic. The second graphic shows the sequence view annotated by issues in geometry and electron density. Residues are color-coded according to the number of geometric quality criteria for which they contain at least one outlier: green = 0, yellow = 1, orange = 2 and red = 3 or more. A red dot above a residue indicates a poor fit to the electron density ($RSRZ > 2$). Stretches of 2 or more consecutive residues without any outlier are shown as a green connector. Residues present in the sample, but not in the model, are shown in grey.

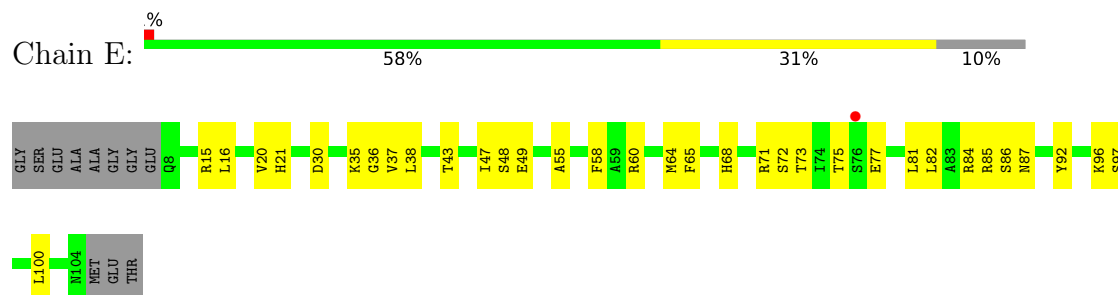
• Molecule 1: Centromere protein S



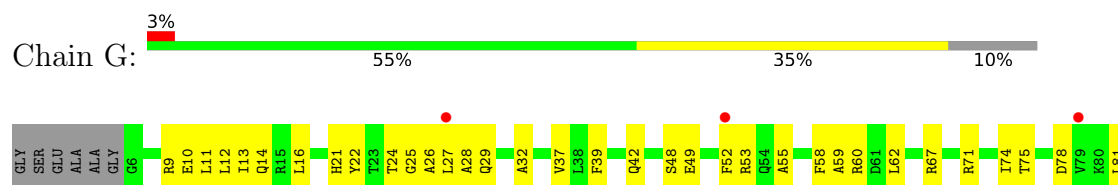
• Molecule 1: Centromere protein S



• Molecule 1: Centromere protein S



• Molecule 1: Centromere protein S





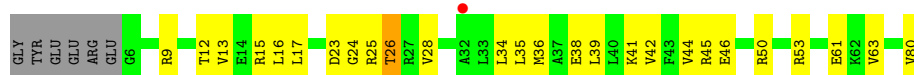
• Molecule 2: Centromere protein X

Chain B: 60% 31% 7%



• Molecule 2: Centromere protein X

Chain D: 60% 31% 7%



• Molecule 2: Centromere protein X

Chain F: 53% 40% 7%



• Molecule 2: Centromere protein X

Chain H: 63% 30% 7%



4 Data and refinement statistics

Property	Value	Source
Space group	C 2 2 21	Depositor
Cell constants a, b, c, α , β , γ	80.79Å 86.58Å 221.33Å 90.00° 90.00° 90.00°	Depositor
Resolution (Å)	43.29 – 4.00 43.29 – 4.00	Depositor EDS
% Data completeness (in resolution range)	99.3 (43.29-4.00) 92.7 (43.29-4.00)	Depositor EDS
R_{merge}	0.14	Depositor
R_{sym}	(Not available)	Depositor
$\langle I/\sigma(I) \rangle$ ¹	-0.73 (at 1.52Å)	Xtriage
Refinement program	PHENIX 1.20.1_4487	Depositor
R, R_{free}	0.253 , 0.338 0.295 , 0.340	Depositor DCC
R_{free} test set	6142 reflections (6.64%)	wwPDB-VP
Wilson B-factor (Å ²)	1.3	Xtriage
Anisotropy	1.254	Xtriage
Bulk solvent k_{sol} (e/Å ³), B_{sol} (Å ²)	0.38 , 140.0	EDS
L-test for twinning ²	$\langle L \rangle = 0.46$, $\langle L^2 \rangle = 0.29$	Xtriage
Estimated twinning fraction	No twinning to report.	Xtriage
F_o, F_c correlation	0.87	EDS
Total number of atoms	5467	wwPDB-VP
Average B, all atoms (Å ²)	127.0	wwPDB-VP

Xtriage's analysis on translational NCS is as follows: *The largest off-origin peak in the Patterson function is 10.97% of the height of the origin peak. No significant pseudotranslation is detected.*

¹Intensities estimated from amplitudes.

²Theoretical values of $\langle |L| \rangle$, $\langle L^2 \rangle$ for acentric reflections are 0.5, 0.333 respectively for untwinned datasets, and 0.375, 0.2 for perfectly twinned datasets.

5 Model quality [i](#)

5.1 Standard geometry [i](#)

The Z score for a bond length (or angle) is the number of standard deviations the observed value is removed from the expected value. A bond length (or angle) with $|Z| > 5$ is considered an outlier worth inspection. RMSZ is the root-mean-square of all Z scores of the bond lengths (or angles).

Mol	Chain	Bond lengths		Bond angles	
		RMSZ	# Z >5	RMSZ	# Z >5
1	A	0.14	0/747	0.33	0/1004
1	C	0.21	0/785	0.39	0/1054
1	E	0.18	0/776	0.35	0/1042
1	G	0.16	0/775	0.37	0/1040
2	B	0.17	0/609	0.41	0/815
2	D	0.14	0/609	0.35	0/815
2	F	0.17	0/609	0.37	0/815
2	H	0.15	0/609	0.36	0/815
All	All	0.17	0/5519	0.37	0/7400

There are no bond length outliers.

There are no bond angle outliers.

There are no chirality outliers.

There are no planarity outliers.

5.2 Too-close contacts [i](#)

In the following table, the Non-H and H(model) columns list the number of non-hydrogen atoms and hydrogen atoms in the chain respectively. The H(added) column lists the number of hydrogen atoms added and optimized by MolProbity. The Clashes column lists the number of clashes within the asymmetric unit, whereas Symm-Clashes lists symmetry-related clashes.

Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
1	A	740	0	758	39	0
1	C	778	0	791	44	0
1	E	769	0	785	32	0
1	G	768	0	783	47	1
2	B	603	0	623	31	0
2	D	603	0	623	30	1
2	F	603	0	622	27	0
2	H	603	0	622	22	0

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Mol	Chain	Non-H	H(model)	H(added)	Clashes	Symm-Clashes
All	All	5467	0	5607	196	1

The all-atom clashscore is defined as the number of clashes found per 1000 atoms (including hydrogen atoms). The all-atom clashscore for this structure is 18.

The worst 5 of 196 close contacts within the same asymmetric unit are listed below, sorted by their clash magnitude.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:25:ARG:HD2	1:G:11:LEU:HD23	1.65	0.79
1:C:62:LEU:HD11	2:D:36:MET:HG3	1.64	0.78
1:C:16:LEU:HD21	2:D:15:ARG:HB3	1.64	0.78
1:C:62:LEU:HB3	1:C:74:ILE:HD13	1.66	0.77
1:E:84:ARG:HH21	1:G:84:ARG:HH21	1.33	0.75

All (1) symmetry-related close contacts are listed below. The label for Atom-2 includes the symmetry operator and encoded unit-cell translations to be applied.

Atom-1	Atom-2	Interatomic distance (Å)	Clash overlap (Å)
2:D:61:GLU:OE2	1:G:9:ARG:NH1[8_555]	2.19	0.01

5.3 Torsion angles [i](#)

5.3.1 Protein backbone [i](#)

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent Ramachandran outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the backbone conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	92/108 (85%)	85 (92%)	6 (6%)	1 (1%)	11	44
1	C	96/108 (89%)	84 (88%)	10 (10%)	2 (2%)	5	32
1	E	95/108 (88%)	86 (90%)	7 (7%)	2 (2%)	5	32
1	G	95/108 (88%)	87 (92%)	8 (8%)	0	100	100
2	B	73/81 (90%)	65 (89%)	7 (10%)	1 (1%)	9	39

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Mol	Chain	Analysed	Favoured	Allowed	Outliers	Percentiles	
2	D	73/81 (90%)	68 (93%)	3 (4%)	2 (3%)	4	28
2	F	73/81 (90%)	66 (90%)	7 (10%)	0	100	100
2	H	73/81 (90%)	68 (93%)	5 (7%)	0	100	100
All	All	670/756 (89%)	609 (91%)	53 (8%)	8 (1%)	10	42

5 of 8 Ramachandran outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	25	ARG
1	A	22	TYR
2	D	26	THR
1	C	19	ALA
1	E	36	GLY

5.3.2 Protein sidechains ⓘ

In the following table, the Percentiles column shows the percent sidechain outliers of the chain as a percentile score with respect to all X-ray entries followed by that with respect to entries of similar resolution.

The Analysed column shows the number of residues for which the sidechain conformation was analysed, and the total number of residues.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	Rotameric	Outliers	Percentiles	
1	A	79/88 (90%)	79 (100%)	0	100	100
1	C	83/88 (94%)	83 (100%)	0	100	100
1	E	82/88 (93%)	82 (100%)	0	100	100
1	G	81/88 (92%)	81 (100%)	0	100	100
2	B	62/67 (92%)	62 (100%)	0	100	100
2	D	62/67 (92%)	62 (100%)	0	100	100
2	F	62/67 (92%)	62 (100%)	0	100	100
2	H	62/67 (92%)	62 (100%)	0	100	100
All	All	573/620 (92%)	573 (100%)	0	100	100

There are no protein residues with a non-rotameric sidechain to report.

Sometimes sidechains can be flipped to improve hydrogen bonding and reduce clashes. 5 of 7 such sidechains are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type
2	B	56	GLN
1	C	68	HIS
2	H	56	GLN
2	D	29	ASN
1	A	87	ASN

5.3.3 RNA [i](#)

There are no RNA molecules in this entry.

5.4 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

5.5 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

5.6 Ligand geometry [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

5.7 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.

5.8 Polymer linkage issues [i](#)

There are no chain breaks in this entry.

6 Fit of model and data [i](#)

6.1 Protein, DNA and RNA chains [i](#)

In the following table, the column labelled ‘#RSRZ> 2’ contains the number (and percentage) of RSRZ outliers, followed by percent RSRZ outliers for the chain as percentile scores relative to all X-ray entries and entries of similar resolution. The OWAB column contains the minimum, median, 95th percentile and maximum values of the occupancy-weighted average B-factor per residue. The column labelled ‘Q< 0.9’ lists the number of (and percentage) of residues with an average occupancy less than 0.9.

Mol	Chain	Analysed	<RSRZ>	#RSRZ>2	OWAB(Å ²)	Q<0.9
1	A	94/108 (87%)	0.03	0 100 100	99, 117, 162, 182	0
1	C	98/108 (90%)	-0.01	0 100 100	90, 119, 163, 177	0
1	E	97/108 (89%)	0.05	1 (1%) 79 61	98, 117, 154, 167	0
1	G	97/108 (89%)	0.14	3 (3%) 51 37	101, 145, 164, 172	0
2	B	75/81 (92%)	0.07	0 100 100	95, 122, 174, 187	0
2	D	75/81 (92%)	0.11	1 (1%) 75 57	92, 117, 152, 166	0
2	F	75/81 (92%)	0.13	2 (2%) 56 41	96, 116, 185, 194	0
2	H	75/81 (92%)	0.04	0 100 100	101, 130, 150, 165	0
All	All	686/756 (90%)	0.07	7 (1%) 79 61	90, 122, 167, 194	0

The worst 5 of 7 RSRZ outliers are listed below:

Mol	Chain	Res	Type	RSRZ
1	G	79	VAL	2.6
2	F	32	ALA	2.5
1	G	52	PHE	2.4
1	E	76	SER	2.3
1	G	27	LEU	2.2

6.2 Non-standard residues in protein, DNA, RNA chains [i](#)

There are no non-standard protein/DNA/RNA residues in this entry.

6.3 Carbohydrates [i](#)

There are no oligosaccharides in this entry.

6.4 Ligands [i](#)

There are no ligands in this entry.

6.5 Other polymers [i](#)

There are no such residues in this entry.